

The background features two large, solid blue geometric shapes. One is a triangle in the top right corner, and the other is a larger shape in the bottom left corner, both pointing towards the center of the page.

CAJON VALLEY UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT

PROPOSITION C AND MEASURE EE BOND BUILDING FUNDS

AUDIT REPORT

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 2023**

CAJON VALLEY UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
PROPOSITION C AND MEASURE EE BOND BUILDING FUNDS
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CAJON VALLEY UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
PROPOSITION C AND MEASURE EE BOND BUILDING FUNDS
INTRODUCTION
JUNE 30, 2023

The Cajon Valley Union School District (“the District”) operates sixteen elementary schools, two K-8 schools, five middle schools, a special education preschool, an alternative school, a home school program, and a charter school.

On November 6, 2012, the voters of Cajon Valley Union School District approved by more than 55% Proposition C, authorizing the issuance and sale of \$88,400,000 in general obligation bonds to continue the Proposition D bond program that was previously approved by voters in February 2008. The bonds were issued to finance upgrades to education technology, continue to renovate, repair, equip, and construct elementary classrooms, improve energy efficiency, and reduce overall borrowing costs.

On November 8, 2016, the Cajon Valley Union School District was successful in obtaining authorization from District voters to issue up to \$20,000,000 in General Obligation Bonds (Ed-Tech Bonds) pursuant to a 55% vote in Measure EE, a bond election. The purpose of the Measure EE bond program is to increase student access to computers, maintain and upgrade educational technology, keep pace with 21st century technological innovations, and implement statewide technology requirements for testing and learning.

The passage of Proposition 39, in November 2000, amended the California Constitution to include accountability provisions. Specifically, the District must conduct an annual independent performance audit to ensure the funds have been expended only on the specific project listed as well as an annual, independent financial audit of the proceeds from the sale of the bonds until all of the proceeds have been expended for facilities projects.

Upon passage of Proposition 39, an accompanying piece of legislation, AB 1908 (Chapter 44, Statutes of 2000), was also enacted, which amended the Education Code to Establish additional procedures which must be followed if a District seeks approval of a bond proposition pursuant to the 55% majority authorized in Proposition 39 including formation, composition and purpose of the Citizens’ Oversight Committee (COC), and authorization for injunctive relief against the improper expenditure of bond revenue. Proposition C and Measure EE are both Proposition 39 local school construction bond programs.

REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTSIndependent Auditors' Report

Proposition C and Measure EE Citizens' Oversight Committee and
Governing Board
Cajon Valley Union School District
El Cajon, California

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements***Opinion***

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Proposition C and Measure EE Bond Building Fund of Cajon Valley Union School District (the "District"), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the Proposition C and Measure EE Bond Building Fund of Cajon Valley Union School District, as of June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 1, the financial statements present only the Proposition C and Measure EE Bond Building Fund and do not purport to, and do not present fairly the financial position of the Cajon Valley Union School District, as of June 30, 2023, and the changes in its financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user of the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated March 25, 2024, on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters specific to the Proposition C and Measure EE Bond Building Fund. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance specific to the Proposition C and Measure EE Bond Building Fund.

Report of Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

In accordance with the requirements of Proposition 39, as incorporated in California Constitution Article 13A, we have issued our performance audit dated March 25, 2024, on our consideration of the District's compliance with the requirements of Proposition 39 as it directly relates to the Proposition C and Measure EE Bond Building Fund. That report is an integral part of our audit of the Proposition C and Measure EE Bond Building Fund of Cajon Valley Union School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and should be considered in assessing the results of our financial audit.

Christy White, Inc.

San Diego, California
March 25, 2024

FINANCIAL SECTION

**CAJON VALLEY UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
PROPOSITION C AND MEASURE EE BOND BUILDING FUND
BALANCE SHEET
JUNE 30, 2023**

	<u>Proposition C</u>	<u>Measure EE</u>	<u>Total</u>
ASSETS			
Cash and investments	\$ 2,043,716	\$ 5,842,023	\$ 7,885,739
Accounts receivable	18,530	51,784	70,314
Total Assets	<u>\$ 2,062,246</u>	<u>\$ 5,893,807</u>	<u>\$ 7,956,053</u>
LIABILITIES			
Accrued liabilities	\$ 41,848	\$ -	\$ 41,848
Due to other funds	1,243	-	1,243
Total Liabilities	<u>43,091</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>43,091</u>
FUND BALANCES			
Restricted for Capital Projects	2,019,155	5,893,807	7,912,962
Total Fund Balances	<u>2,019,155</u>	<u>5,893,807</u>	<u>7,912,962</u>
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	<u>\$ 2,062,246</u>	<u>\$ 5,893,807</u>	<u>\$ 7,956,053</u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**CAJON VALLEY UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
PROPOSITION C AND MEASURE EE BOND BUILDING FUND
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	<u>Proposition C</u>	<u>Measure EE</u>	<u>Total</u>
REVENUES			
Interest income	\$ 60,624	\$ 158,129	\$ 218,753
Net increase (decrease) in the fair value of investments	11,732	(11,718)	14
All other local sources	11,620	-	11,620
Total Revenues	<u>83,976</u>	<u>146,411</u>	<u>230,387</u>
EXPENDITURES			
Plant services	230,309	-	230,309
Facilities acquisition and construction	554,542	265,175	819,717
Total Expenditures	<u>784,851</u>	<u>265,175</u>	<u>1,050,026</u>
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	(700,875)	(118,764)	(819,639)
Fund Balance - Beginning	<u>2,720,030</u>	<u>6,012,571</u>	<u>8,732,601</u>
Fund Balance - Ending	<u>\$ 2,019,155</u>	<u>\$ 5,893,807</u>	<u>\$ 7,912,962</u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**CAJON VALLEY UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
PROPOSITION C AND MEASURE EE BOND BUILDING FUND
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Financial Reporting Entity

The Cajon Valley Union School District (the “District”) accounts for its financial transactions in accordance with the policies and procedures of the Department of Education's *California School Accounting Manual*. The accounting policies of the District conform to generally accepted accounting principles as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) and the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA).

An oversight committee to the District's Governing Board and Superintendent, called the Citizens' Oversight Committee (COC), was established pursuant to the requirements of state law and the provisions of the Proposition C and Measure EE bond. The COC is required by state law to actively review and report on the proper expenditure of taxpayers' money for school construction. The COC provides oversight and advises the public whether the District is spending the Proposition C and Measure EE bond funds for school capital improvements within the scope of projects outlined in the Proposition C and Measure EE bond project list. In fulfilling its duties, the COC reviews, among other things, the District's annual performance and financial audits of Proposition C and Measure EE activity.

The statements presented are for the individual Proposition C and Measure EE Bond Building Fund of the District, consisting of the net construction proceeds of the issuances made under each respective authorization, as issued by the District through the County of San Diego, and are not intended to be a complete presentation of the District's financial position or results of operations. There are no related parties or component units included in this financial statement presentation.

B. Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenditures are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Basis of accounting relates to the timing of measurement made, regardless of the measurement focus applied.

The financial statements are presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recorded when susceptible to accrual; i.e., both measurable and available. “Available” means the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. Expenditures are generally recognized under the modified accrual basis of accounting when the related liability is incurred.

C. Cash and Cash Equivalents

The District's cash and cash equivalents consist of cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. Cash equivalents also include cash with county treasury balances for purposes of the statement of cash flows.

D. Interfund Balances

Receivables and payables resulting from short-term interfund loans are classified as “Due from other funds/Due to other funds.”

E. Accrued Liabilities

In general, payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources are reported as obligations of the fund.

**CAJON VALLEY UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
PROPOSITION C AND MEASURE EE BOND BUILDING FUND
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

F. Fund Balance

Under GASB Statement No. 54, fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The fund balance in Proposition C and Measure EE is considered restricted.

The restricted fund balance classification reflects amounts subject to externally imposed and legally enforceable constraints. Such constraints may be imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or may be imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

G. Interfund Activity

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented in the financial statements.

H. Estimates

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

I. Budgetary Data

The budgetary process is prescribed by provisions of the California Education Code and requires the governing board to hold a public hearing and adopt an operating budget no later than July 1 of each year. The District governing board satisfied these requirements. The adopted budget is subject to amendment throughout the year to give consideration to unanticipated revenue and expenditures primarily resulting from events unknown at the time of budget adoption with the legal restriction that expenditures cannot exceed appropriations by major object account.

NOTE 2 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS

Cash and investments as of June 30, 2023 consisted of \$2,043,716 in the Proposition C Bond Building Fund and \$5,842,023 in the Measure EE Bond Building Fund, deposited in the San Diego County Treasury Investment Pool.

A. Policies and Practices

The District is authorized under California Government Code to make direct investments in local agency bonds, notes, or warrants within the state; U.S. Treasury instruments; registered state warrants or treasury notes; securities of the U.S. Government, or its agencies; bankers acceptances; commercial paper; certificates of deposit placed with commercial banks and/or savings and loan companies; repurchase or reverse repurchase agreements; medium term corporate notes; shares of beneficial interest issued by diversified management companies, certificates of participation, obligations with first priority security; collateralized mortgage obligations; and the County Investment Pool.

CAJON VALLEY UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
PROPOSITION C AND MEASURE EE BOND BUILDING FUND
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 2 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS (continued)

A. Policies and Practices (continued)

Investment in County Treasury – The District maintains substantially all of its cash in the County Treasury in accordance with *Education Code Section 41001*. The San Diego County Treasurer’s pooled investments are managed by the County Treasurer who reports on a monthly basis to the board of supervisors. In addition, the function of the County Treasury Oversight Committee is to review and monitor the County’s investment policy. The committee membership includes the Treasurer and Tax Collector, the Auditor-Controller, Chief Administrative Officer, Superintendent of Schools Representative, and a public member. The fair value of the District’s investment in the pool is based upon the District’s pro-rata share of the fair value provided by the County Treasurer for the entire portfolio (in relation to the amortized cost of that portfolio). The balance available for withdrawal is based on the accounting records maintained by the County Treasurer, which is recorded on the amortized cost basis.

B. General Authorizations

Except for investments by trustees of debt proceeds, the authority to invest District funds deposited with the county treasury is delegated to the County Treasurer and Tax Collector. Additional information about the investment policy of the County Treasurer and Tax Collector may be obtained from its website. The table below identifies the investment types permitted by California Government Code.

Authorized Investment Type	Maximum Remaining Maturity	Maximum Percentage of Portfolio	Maximum Investment in One Issuer
Local Agency Bonds, Notes, Warrants	5 years	None	None
Registered State Bonds, Notes, Warrants	5 years	None	None
U.S. Treasury Obligations	5 years	None	None
U.S. Agency Securities	5 years	None	None
Banker’s Acceptance	180 days	40%	30%
Commercial Paper	270 days	25%	10%
Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	5 years	30%	None
Repurchase Agreements	1 year	None	None
Reverse Repurchase Agreements	92 days	20% of base	None
Medium-Term Corporate Notes	5 years	30%	None
Mutual Funds	N/A	20%	10%
Money Market Mutual Funds	N/A	20%	10%
Mortgage Pass-Through Securities	5 years	20%	None
County Pooled Investment Funds	N/A	None	None
Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF)	N/A	None	None
Joint Powers Authority Pools	N/A	None	None

C. Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in market interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. Generally, the longer the maturity of an investment, the greater the sensitivity of its fair value to changes in market interest rates. The District manages its exposure to interest rate risk by investing in the County Treasury. The District maintains a pooled investment with the County Treasury with a fair value of approximately \$2,043,716 for Proposition C Bond Building Fund and \$5,842,023 for Measure EE Bond Building Fund. The average weighted maturity for this pool is 438 days.

**CAJON VALLEY UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
PROPOSITION C AND MEASURE EE BOND BUILDING FUND
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 2 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS (continued)

D. Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk that an issuer of an investment will not fulfill its obligation to the holder of the investment. This is measured by the assignment of a rating by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization. The investments in the County Treasury are not required to be rated.

E. Fair Value

The District categorizes the fair value measurements of its investments based on the hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The fair value hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure an asset's fair value. The following provides a summary of the hierarchy used to measure fair value:

Level 1 - Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets.

Level 2 - Observable inputs other than Level 1 prices such as quoted prices for similar assets in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets in markets that are not active, or other inputs that are observable, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3 - Unobservable inputs should be developed using the best information available under the circumstances, which might include the District's own data. The District should adjust that data if reasonable available information indicates that other market participants would use different data or certain circumstances specific to the District are not available to other market participants.

Uncategorized - Investments in the San Diego County Treasury Investment Pool are not measured using the input levels above because the District's transactions are based on a stable net asset value per share. All contributions and redemptions are transacted at \$1.00 net asset value per share.

The District's fair value measurements at June 30, 2023 were as follows:

	Proposition C Uncategorized	Measure EE Uncategorized	Total
Investment in county treasury	\$ 2,043,716	\$ 5,842,023	\$ 7,885,739
Total	\$ 2,043,716	\$ 5,842,023	\$ 7,885,739

CAJON VALLEY UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
PROPOSITION C AND MEASURE EE BOND BUILDING FUND
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 3 – ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

Accounts receivable at June 30, 2023 consisted of interest earned on investments held with the San Diego County Treasury Investment Pool, totaling \$18,530 for the Proposition C Bond Building Fund and \$51,784 for the Measure EE Bond Building Fund.

NOTE 4 – INTERFUND TRANSACTIONS

As of June 30, 2023, the Proposition C Bond Building Fund owed \$1,243 to the General Fund for OPEB costs.

NOTE 5 – ACCRUED LIABILITIES

Accrued liabilities at June 30, 2023 consisted of the following:

	Proposition C
Construction	\$ 41,848
Total	\$ 41,848

There were no accrued liabilities recorded for the Measure EE Bond Building Fund as of June 30, 2023.

NOTE 6 – COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

A. Litigation

The District is involved in various litigation arising from the normal course of business. In the opinion of management and legal counsel, the disposition of all litigation pending is not expected to have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the District at June 30, 2023.

B. Construction Commitments

As of June 30, 2023, there were no construction commitments with respect to unfinished Measure EE projects. As of June 30, 2023, the Proposition C Bond Building Fund had the following commitments with respect to unfinished capital projects.

	Remaining Construction Commitments
Capital Projects	
Harley Ellis Devereaux	\$ 20,381
Idibri, Inc	9,000
Ruhnau Clarke Architects	85,950
Total	\$ 115,331

CAJON VALLEY UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
PROPOSITION C AND MEASURE EE BOND BUILDING FUND
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 7 – EXPENDITURES BY PROJECTS

Expenditures by project for the year ended June 30, 2023, are as follows:

Location	Project	Bond Measure/ Proposition	Amount
Montgomery Middle	D-7516 MMS Gym	Measure C	\$ 31,774
Naranja Elementary	D-7533 New Classroom Bldgs & Renovations	Measure C	300,579
Cajon Valley Middle	D-7535 Locker Room Upgrades	Measure C	25,734
Emerald Middle	D-7535 Locker Room Upgrades	Measure C	44,193
Greenfield Middle	D-7535 Locker Room Upgrades	Measure C	82,903
Hillsdale Middle	D-7535 Locker Room Upgrades	Measure C	3,400
Los Coches Creek Middle	D-7535 Locker Room Upgrades	Measure C	8,802
Montgomery Middle	D-7535 Locker Room Upgrades	Measure C	6,182
Hillsdale Middle	D-7543 HMS MPR	Measure C	8,000
Sevick Elementary	D-7544 Sevick Renovations	Measure C	42,975
N/A	D-7599 Program Management	Measure C	230,310
Various	Classroom Technology	Measure EE	265,175
Total			<u>\$ 1,050,027</u>

OTHER INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORTS

**REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER
MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Independent Auditors' Report

Proposition C and Measure EE Citizens' Oversight Committee and Governing Board
Governing Board
Cajon Valley Union School District
El Cajon, California

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the Proposition C and Measure EE Bond Building Fund of Cajon Valley Union School District (the "District"), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Cajon Valley Union School District's basic financial statements of the Proposition C and Measure EE Bond Building Fund, and have issued our report thereon dated March 25, 2024.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 1, the financial statements of the Proposition C and Measure EE Bond Building Fund of Cajon Valley Union School District are intended to present the financial position and the changes in financial position attributable to the transactions of that Fund. They do not purport to, and do not, present fairly the financial position of the District as of June 30, 2023, and the changes in its financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of the Proposition C and Measure EE Bond Building Fund of Cajon Valley Union School District, we considered Cajon Valley Union School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements of the Proposition C and Measure EE Bond Building Fund, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Cajon Valley Union School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Cajon Valley Union School District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting (continued)

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements of the Proposition C and Measure EE Bond Building Fund are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Christy White, Inc." in a cursive, flowing script.

San Diego, California
March 25, 2024

REPORT ON PERFORMANCEIndependent Auditors' Report

Proposition C and Measure EE Citizens' Oversight Committee and
Governing Board
Cajon Valley Union School District
El Cajon, California

We were engaged to conduct a performance audit of the Proposition C and Measure EE Bond Building Fund of Cajon Valley Union School District (the "District") for the year ended June 30, 2023.

We conducted this performance audit in accordance with the standards applicable to performance audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain sufficient, appropriate evidence to provide a reasonable basis for our conclusion based on our audit objectives. We believe that the evidence obtained provides a reasonable basis for our conclusions based on our audit objectives.

Our audit was limited to the objectives listed within the report which includes determining the District's compliance with the performance requirements as referred to in Proposition 39 and outlined in Article XIII A, Section 1(b)(3)(C) of the California Constitution and Appendix A contained in the *2022-2023 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting* issued by the California Education Audit Appeals Panel. Management is responsible for the District's compliance with those requirements.

In planning and performing our performance audit, we obtained an understanding of the District's internal control in order to determine if the internal controls were adequate to help ensure the District's compliance with the requirements of Proposition 39 and outlined in Article XIII A, Section 1(b)(3)(C) of the California Constitution, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion of the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Had we performed additional procedures, other matters might have come to our attention that would have been reported to you.

The results of our tests indicated that the District, in all significant respects, expended Proposition C and Measure EE Bond Building Fund only for the specific projects approved by the voters, in accordance with Proposition 39 and outlined in Article XIII A, Section 1(b)(3)(C) of the California Constitution. The procedures performed and the related results are further described in the accompanying audit procedures and results section.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the District, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than this specified party.



San Diego, California
March 25, 2024

AUDIT PROCEDURES AND RESULTS SECTION

**CAJON VALLEY UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
PROPOSITION C AND MEASURE EE BOND BUILDING FUND
AUDIT PROCEDURES AND RESULTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

SECTION I – FINANCIAL AUDIT PROCEDURES AND RESULTS

Financial Statements

As mentioned in the Report on Financial Statements, we have issued an unmodified opinion over the financial statements of the Proposition C and Measure EE Bond Building Fund as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023.

Internal Control Evaluation

We tested internal controls over financial reporting and compliance with laws, regulations, or provisions of contracts or agreements and have determined through our inquiry of management and our evaluation of District processes that no significant deficiencies were noted.

SECTION II – PERFORMANCE AUDIT PROCEDURES AND RESULTS

Facility Project Expenditures

We selected a representative sample of expenditures charged to the Proposition C and Measure EE Bond Building Fund and reviewed supporting documentation to ensure funds were properly expended on specific project(s) listed in the text of the Proposition C and Measure EE ballot.

We tested approximately \$601,000 of non-personnel expenditures or 57% of current year Proposition C and Measure EE Bond Building Fund expenditures for validity, allowability, and accuracy and concluded that the sampled expenditures were in compliance with the terms of Proposition C and Measure EE ballot language, the District approved facilities plan, and applicable state laws and regulations.

Personnel Expenditures

We reviewed salaries and benefits charged to the Proposition C and Measure EE Bond Building Fund to verify that the personnel expenditures were allowable per Opinion 04-110 issued on November 9, 2004 by the State of California Attorney General, which concluded that “a school district may use Proposition 39 school bond proceeds to pay the salaries of district employees to the extent they perform administrative oversight work on construction projects authorized by a voter approved bond measure.”

We reviewed a listing of all employees charged to the Proposition C Bond Building Fund and found that all employees held positions applicable to the local school construction bond. Additionally, we performed analytical procedures to confirm that salaries and benefits charged to the fund were reasonable and consistent with prior year activity. Based on our testing, salary transactions were not used for general administration operations. Personnel costs charged to the Proposition C Bond Building Fund appeared allowable.

Based on our review of expenditures information, we noted that there were no salaries or benefits charged to the Measure EE Bond Building Fund during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. Audit procedures over personnel expenditures for Measure EE Bond Building Fund were not applicable.

**CAJON VALLEY UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
PROPOSITION C AND MEASURE EE BOND BUILDING FUND
AUDIT PROCEDURES AND RESULTS, continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

SECTION II – PERFORMANCE AUDIT PROCEDURES AND RESULTS (continued)

Contract Bidding Procedures

We reviewed a representative listing of contracts awarded during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023 and selected a sample to ensure that contracts for public projects followed appropriate bidding procedures per applicable Public Contract Code. Additionally, we reviewed overall expenditures by vendor in order to determine if multiple projects under the applicable bidding threshold were identified to suggest any possible bid-splitting.

From the only contracts awarded during the year by the Proposition C, we noted that applicable bidding procedures were followed and that contract was appropriately awarded to the lowest responsible bidder for Portable Classroom Relocation Project.

We did not note any contracts awarded by the Measure EE bond program during the year ended June 30, 2023. Based on our review of overall expenditures and projects by vendor, no instances or possible indications of bid-splitting were identified for Proposition C. Audit procedures for bidding were not applicable.

Contract Change Order Procedures

We reviewed a listing of contracts and change orders during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023 and selected a sample to ensure that change orders were properly approved and in accordance with District policies. Additionally, cumulative change orders for any given contract were reviewed to ensure that total change orders did not exceed ten percent of the total original contract.

We reviewed a total of two (2) change orders for the Classroom Modular Project under Proposition C and verified that the total of the change orders did not exceed ten percent of the total contract with Hamel Contracting Inc. All change orders were properly reviewed and approved by management and the governing board in accordance with District policy.

Based on our review of change order activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, we noted that there were no change orders relating to Measure EE Bond Building projects. Audit procedures over change orders were not applicable.

FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS SECTION

**CAJON VALLEY UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
PROPOSITION C AND MEASURE EE BOND BUILDING FUND
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

PART I – FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

There were no financial statement findings for the year ended June 30, 2023.

PART II – PERFORMANCE AUDIT FINDINGS

There were no findings or recommendations related to Proposition C and Measure EE Bond Building Funds for the year ended June 30, 2023.

PART III – PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS

There were no findings and recommendations for the year ended June 30, 2022.